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Div. Reference: IF\Nextsteps 2008\LaunchEIF\Ltrs to Ctries w_DTIS\SL\Cambodia_Preparations for EIF_e_sl.doc
Reg. Reference:

Geneva, 30 April 2008

Dear Mr. Pan,

As you may have read, a Trust Fund Manager has been selected for the EIF Trust Fund, and the Trust Fund will thus soon be operational. This letter is intended to give you and your colleagues within the government and the donor community a roadmap on how to prepare now for maximum benefits under the EIF.

Below, this letter summarizes the key changes from the IF to the EIF and indicates what steps, in our view, Cambodia could take in order to get ready to benefit to the fullest from the EIF. Please note that a document commonly referred to as 'Compendium' explains in more detail than this brief summary the provisions for the EIF. The English and French versions of the Compendium can be found at

http://www.integratedframework.org/files/Compendium_182_08_ENG.pdf and
http://www.integratedframework.org/files/fr/Compendium_182_08_FR.pdf.

We have started to prepare a concise set of guidelines that will provide detailed guidance to the beneficiary countries regarding the – simplified – procedures for the EIF. The Compendium and these guidelines, together with hands-on explanations, can be made available at an EIF familiarization workshop specifically tailored to the needs of Cambodia and would be useful to the local IF stakeholders. We, at the IF Programme Implementation Unit at the WTO, can facilitate the organization of such an event upon your request to us by assisting you in identifying funding and partners and coming up with an agenda for such event.

The enhancement of the IF aims at

- 1) providing increased, additional and predictable resources to beneficiary countries;
- 2) developing stronger in-country capacities to manage, implement and monitor the IF process; and
- 3) improving the IF governance structure at the global level.

The increased resources from the EIF Trust Fund will be made available to the beneficiary countries through the so-called Tier 1 and Tier 2. At the September 2007 High-Level Pledging Conference in Stockholm, Sweden, donors earmarked funds for the EIF for a five-year period. This will allow countries to draw up an EIF Programme for the entire period, rather than focus on individual projects. As you probably already know, Tier 1 funds can be used to:

- (a) build the capacity for, and provide operational support to, National Implementation Units (NIU; typically small units working under the supervision of the Focal Point);
- (b) finance updates for the Diagnostic Trade Integration Study (DTIS); and
- (c) support activities to facilitate and support trade mainstreaming.

Tier 2 funds are available to finance selected priority actions identified in the DTIS/DTIS update Action Matrix.

Building stronger in-country capacities to manage, implement and monitor the IF process is reflected in the provision to finance, through Tier 1, National Implementation Arrangements (NIAs). Specifically, countries are expected to set up NIUs to assist the Focal Point in coordinating among the various government agencies and the private sector on trade and IF issues, helping with donor coordination, and preparing and implementing projects, as well as monitoring the overall progress of the IF process in country. Financial support to NIAs/NIUs is set at a maximum of US\$300,000 per annum over the EIF programming period of five years, i.e., a total of US\$1.5 million.

The improved IF global governance structure foresees an EIF Secretariat in Geneva, headed by an Executive Director and comprising staff that will collaborate closely with beneficiary countries on the IF process. The Programme Implementation Unit, PIU, on behalf of which I am writing today, is the seedling for the future Secretariat.

As the EIF will become operational, Tier 1 and Tier 2 funds will be forthcoming, and we would recommend that you start drafting an indicative five-year programme for Cambodia including at least the following elements¹:

- National Implementation Arrangements, including the set-up of an NIU;
- updates of the DTIS: 2 x US\$100,000 will be made available from Tier 1 over the first five years (on the assumption that updates will be carried out twice over the five-year period). It is recommended that you start thinking in terms of when such updates may be most useful (linkage to the PRSP cycle could be an appropriate timing) and what areas of the DTIS need to be updated/added;
- trade mainstreaming: how is this to evolve over the next five years? This is a particularly important aspect, since trade mainstreaming is one of the prerequisites for Cambodia to benefit from the larger Aid for Trade initiative;
- identification of what parts of the original DTIS Action Matrix may still need to be implemented (it may be useful to prepare a matrix on existing trade-related assistance and to compare this with the Action Matrix to see what action is still outstanding);
- among the list of priority Actions to be financed, the EIF Trust Fund Tier 2 can finance some, but the amount available from Tier 2 may be dwarfed by the amounts required. Needs over and above what is available from the EIF Trust Fund should be presented to the Donor Community for funding, as they pledged to do during the Global Aid for Trade Review in Geneva in November 2007; for the latter, the Donor Facilitator will be of valuable help to your Government;
- The Donor Facilitator is a key figure in the in-country implementation of the IF/EIF, and it is thus, in our view, a priority for Cambodia to confirm that the existing Donor Facilitator is committed to continue supporting the IF process in its enhanced phase.

¹ This list is not exhaustive and only a suggestion - please introduce, in consultation with for example the NSC, other elements that concern trade policy formulation or other priorities identified in the DTIS Action Matrix.

Please note that you can submit your five-year programme to me for comments any time, and the PIU (or in the months ahead, the EIF Executive Secretariat) will be ready to receive your project proposals for processing from mid-June onwards; draft proposals may be sent for comments before that date.

Please note that developing a robust five-year EIF implementation plan is by no means a prerequisite for Cambodia to progress into the EIF. All IF beneficiary countries become automatically EIF beneficiary countries when the EIF is operational. However, use of a programmatic approach will provide Cambodia with a tool, amongst other purposes, for:

- advocacy for funding from the EIF Trust Fund (please note in this context that there is no set ceiling for the per-country allocation of Tier 2 resources);
- advocacy for Aid for Trade funding from your local development partners and donors; and
- monitoring Cambodia's progress in trade mainstreaming and trade-related assistance implementation.

Right now, in addition to the preparation of an indicative five-year IF implementation plan (or work plan), Cambodia could start formulating project proposals for Tier 1 and Tier 2 funding so as to be able to start benefiting from the fresh resources as soon as they will be made available.

Let me conclude by saying that the start of the operations of the EIF Trust Fund with UNOPS as its manager does not prejudice progress in the implementation of any approved on-going projects you may be currently implementing with funds from Window 2 of the current IF Trust Fund, managed by UNDP.

As in the past, we will keep you posted on any developments of the IF through our newsletters. You may also consult the website (www.integratedframework.org) for more in-depth information. And, of course, the PIU is always ready to assist you from Geneva, or – upon request – through a visit.

Thus, please do not hesitate to contact the PIU for further questions.

Yours sincerely,



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cc: Ambassador Dr. A. M. Maruping, Chairman of the IF interim Board